

Configuring Cloudpath to Redirect Through a Cisco Wireless LAN Controller

Supporting Software Release 5.2

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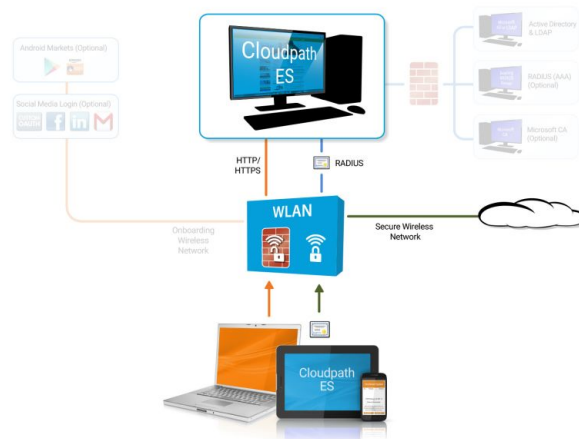
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Overview

If you use Cloudpath to onboard wireless devices to a secure SSID, and would like to implement a Cisco Wireless LAN Controller to manage network policy, you can easily configure Cloudpath to redirect users through the WLAN Controller.

Cloudpath manages the entire enrollment process, opening the firewall to the open SSID, and passing the user through your policy management system before onboarding them to your secure WPA2- Enterprise wireless network.

FIGURE 1 Cloudpath With WLC Passthrough



Prerequisites

Before you can configure Cloudpath and Cisco WLAN Controller for web passthrough, you must have the following set up in your network.

- Cisco Wireless LAN Controller configured in your network
- IP address of Cloudpath system
- A Cloudpath enrollment workflow configured for your network

Configuring the Cisco WLC for Web Passthrough

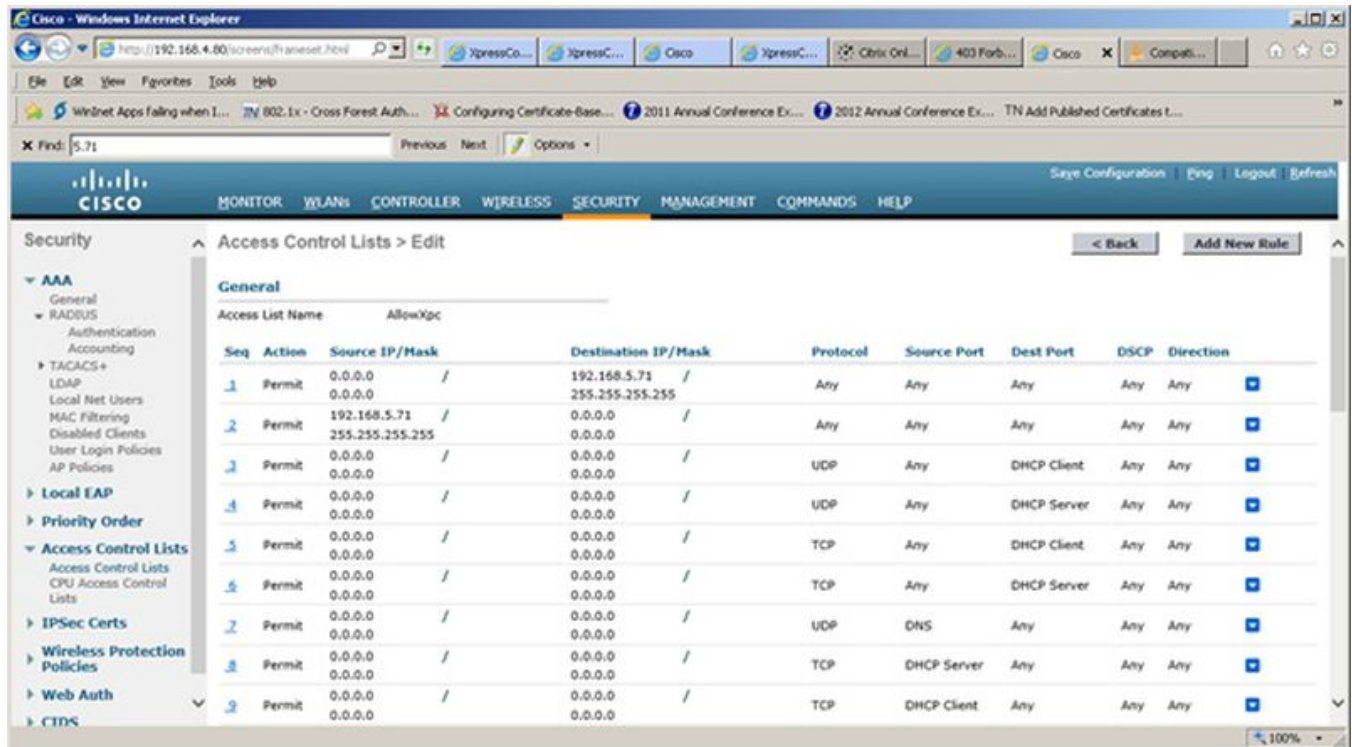
This section describes how set up the preauthentication ACL, the WLAN, and the Web Authentication Page on the Cisco WLC.

Configure Access Control Lists

Configure a preauthentication ACL to allow access from the controller to and from Cloudpath.

1. On the Cisco WLAN Controller, under **Security**, expand **Access Control Lists**, and select the ACL to use for preauthentication.

FIGURE 2 Set Up the Preauthentication ACL



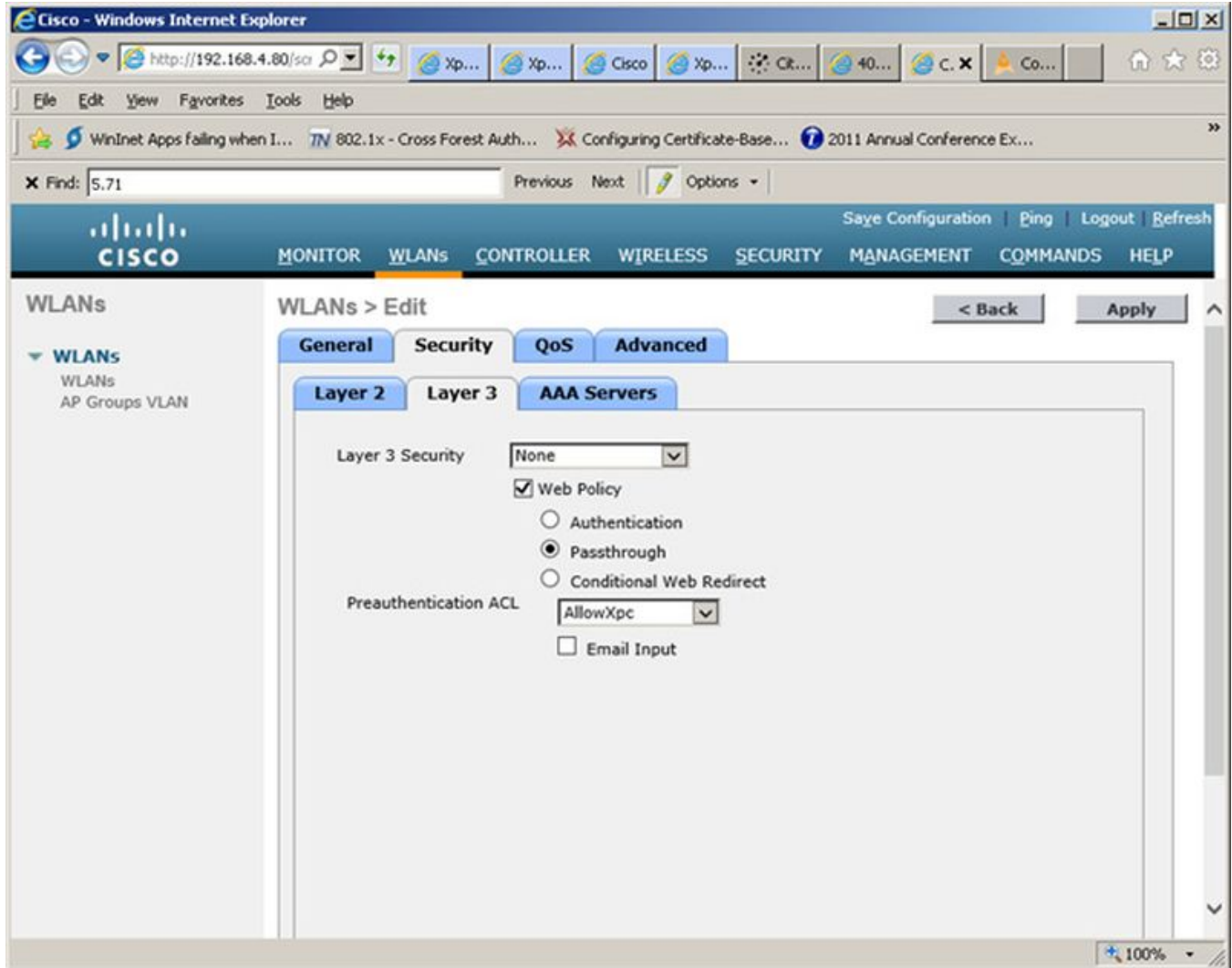
2. **Edit** the ACL to add rules to permit the client to and from Cloudpath.
3. **Apply** changes.

Configure WLAN

Configure the WLAN to enable web passthrough and allow the preauthentication ACL created in the previous step.

1. On the Cisco WLAN Controller, under **WLANs**, edit the WLAN to use for the passthrough.

FIGURE 3 Edit WLANs



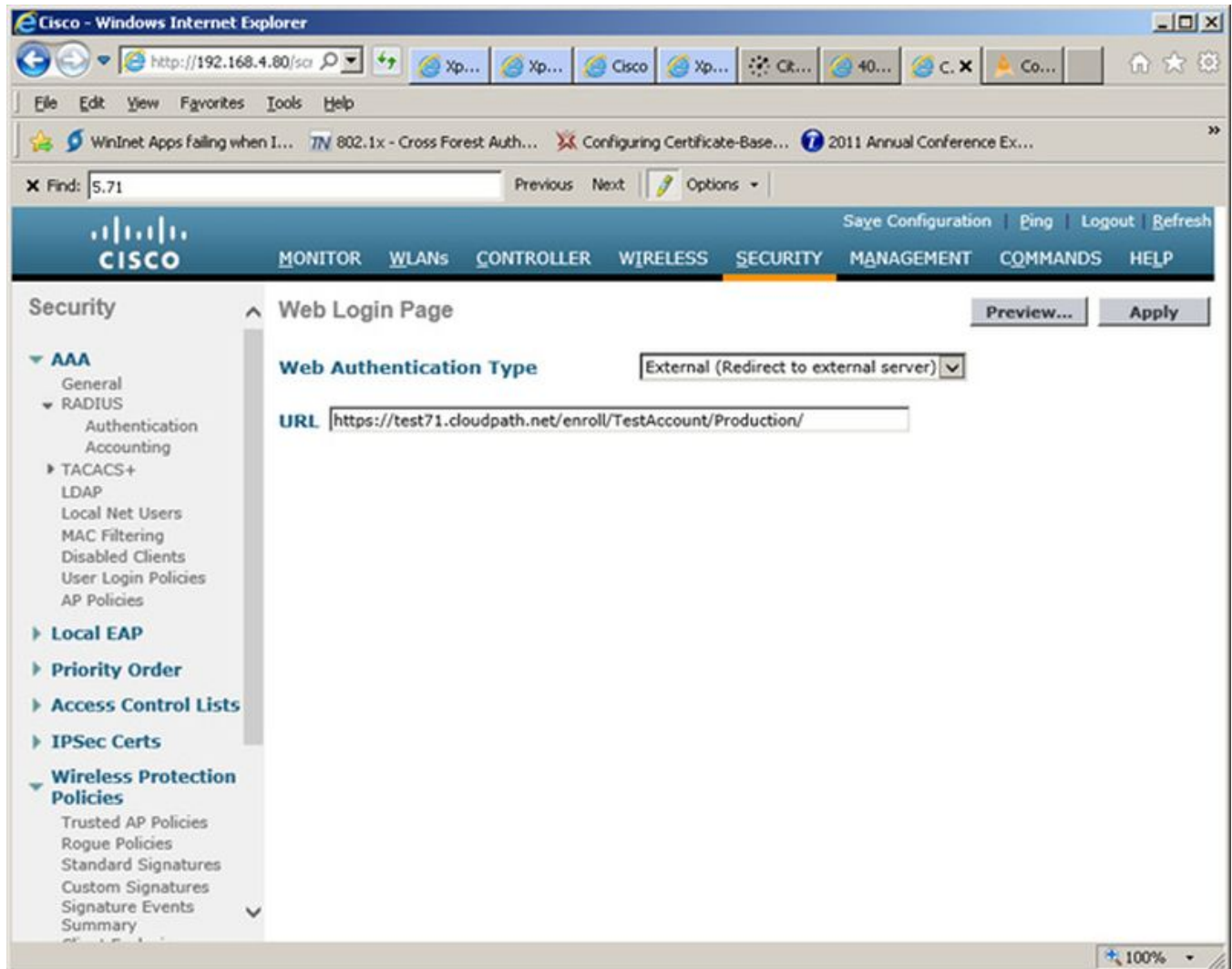
2. Select the **Security** tab and the **Layer 3** tab.
3. In the **Layer 3 Security** section, check the **Web Policy** box and select **Passthrough**. Leave **Layer 3 Security** at **None**.
4. Set the **Preauthentication ACL**. Leave **Email Input** unchecked.
5. **Apply** changes.

Configure the Web Login Page

Set up the Cloudpath captive portal page. The WLC redirects the users to the Cloudpath captive portal, where they must accept the network AUP before they are moved to the open SSID for onboarding. Cloudpath manages the onboarding process instead of the WLC.

1. On the Cisco WLAN Controller, under **Security**, expand **Web Auth**, and select **Web Login Page**.

FIGURE 4 Configure Web Login Page



2. Select **External (Redirect to external server)**.
3. Enter the URL of Cloudpath.
4. **Apply** changes.

Configuring Cloudpath for Web Passthrough

This section describes how to configure Cloudpath to manage the redirect URL from the WLC, including any parameters that must exist on the inbound request, and move the user to the captive portal to complete the onboarding process.

Add the Redirect Step to the Workflow

This section describes how to create a redirect step to the enrollment workflow to allow Cloudpath to accept an inbound connection request from the WLC, redirect the user to an Cloudpath-managed captive portal, and provide the onboarding process.

1. Navigate to **Configuration > Workflow**.
2. Select your passthrough workflow configuration.
3. In the workflow, insert the redirect step.

NOTE

In this example, the redirect occurs after the user accepts the AUP. However, the redirect step can be placed anywhere in the enrollment workflow.

4. The workflow plug-in selection page opens.
5. Select **Redirect the User** and click **Next**.
6. Select **Use a new redirect** and click **Next**. The **Create Redirect** page opens.

FIGURE 5 Create Redirect

Create Redirect

Display Name: Cisco WLAN Login *

Description:

Redirect URL: S{switch_url}? buttonClicked=4&redirect_url=https://<redirect_website>/enroll/<your_Account>/Production/submit-redirect

Use POST:

POST Parameters: [ex. username=bob]

Allow Continuation:

Kill Session:

> **Filters & Restrictions**

7. Enter the **Reference information** for the Cisco WLAN passthrough.

- Enter the **Redirect URL** in this format:

```

${switch_url}?buttonClicked=4&redirect_url=https://<redirect_website>/enroll/<your_Account>/Production/submit-redirect

```

Note: The first part of this URL (`${switch_url}?buttonClicked=4&redirect_url`) takes the inbound request from the WLC and opens the firewall. The second part of this URL (`https://<redirect_website>/enroll/<your_Account>/Production/submit-redirect`) points the user to the Cloudpath captive portal.

- Leave **Use POST** unchecked.

Note: Cisco WLAN Controllers allow both **Get** and **POST** for the URL call, but we recommend using **Get**.

- Check the **Allow Continuation** box. If this is left unchecked, the submit-redirect call is ignored.

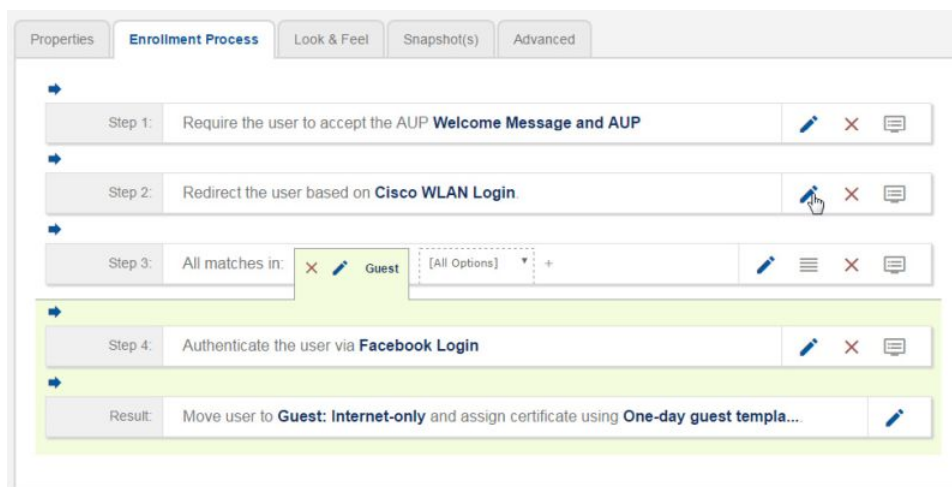
- If needed, configure **Filters & Restrictions** to control when this redirect is utilized.

By default the redirect is applied to all users. However, you can specify a filter such that the redirect is applied only to enrollments matching the filter.

- Save** the workflow.

In this workflow example, the WLC passes the user to the Cloudpath captive portal, to accept the AUP. The Cisco WLAN redirect opens the firewall so that the client can access Cloudpath for the onboarding process. If the user selects the guest enrollment path, the device is moved to the **Guest - Internet Only**: network and given a short-term guest client certificate.

FIGURE 6 Completed Enrollment Workflow with Redirect Step



Testing the Configuration

This section describes how to test the configuration for Cloudpath redirect through a Cisco WLAN Controller.

Verify Client State

Use this information to verify the client state before and after the firewall is opened.

On the Cisco WLAN Controller, under Wireless, view the Client Properties.

Before the firewall is opened, the **Policy Manager State** for the user should be in the **WEBAUTH_REQD** state. In this state, the WLAN Controller redirects all traffic.

Testing the Configuration

Verify Client State

FIGURE 7 Client Detail Before Redirect

The screenshot shows the Cisco Wireless LAN Controller GUI in Internet Explorer. The 'Wireless' section is active, and the 'Clients > Detail' page is displayed. The client's MAC address is 00:23:14:ba:85:34. The 'Policy Manager State' is highlighted in orange and shows 'WEBAUTH_REQD'. The 'AP Properties' section shows the client is associated with AP 802.11a.

Client Properties		AP Properties	
MAC Address	00:23:14:ba:85:34	AP Address	00:18:74:d3:a5:80
IP Address	192.168.6.90	AP Name	AP0018.ba75.a24e
Client Type	Regular	AP Type	802.11a
User Name		WLAN Profile	Sample Campus - Setu
Port Number	1	Status	Associated
Interface	management	Association ID	1
VLAN ID	0	802.11 Authentication	Open System
CCX Version	CCXv4	Reason Code	0
E2E Version	E2Ev1	Status Code	0
Mobility Role	Local	CF Pollable	Not Implemented
Mobility Peer IP Address	N/A	CF Poll Request	Not Implemented
Policy Manager State	WEBAUTH_REQD	Short Preamble	Not Implemented
Management Frame Protection	No	FDCC	Not Implemented
Security Information		Channel Agility	Not Implemented
Security Policy Completed	No	Timeout	0
Policy Type	N/A	WEP State	WEP Disable
Encryption Cipher	None		
EAP Type	N/A		

After the firewall is opened, the **Policy Manager State** for the user should be in the **RUN** state.

FIGURE 8 Client Detail After Redirect

